

3.3.3 Number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers published in national/ international conference proceedings per teacher during last five years (10)

3.3.3.1. Total number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers in national/ international conference proceedings year wise during last five years

DVV Query:

Provide Cover page, content page and first page of Service Marketing, BBA, 4TH SEM, Bangalore University Industrial Relations and Labour Legislation BBA 5th Sem. P.U. Advertising & salesmanship, BBA 6th Sem. M.G. Uni. Industrial Relations, B.Com 6th Sem. M.G. Uni. Industrial Relations and Labour Laws Gauhati for the year 2016-17 , Chemistry of plastics, packaging and recycling: concerns and remedies The Relevance of Corporate Ethics and Board Composition in Curbing Corporate Illegality Guru Ravidass aur Saint Kabir vani mein manav milya Samkaleen kavita: naye prashno k sath Manas-Shudhi: Yogavasisht ki Drishti Se (Vartman Pariprekshya Mein) for the year 2017-18 , Vartman sahitya ke filmantaran ki drishti se film hazaar chaurasi ki maa Chemical drugs in Punjab : origin ,cause and effects” Dalit Sahitye k sandharbh mein Saint Kabir vani ki adhunik yug mein prasangikta Jeevan, Sahitya evam kala mein Ram Badlley Pratimaan or Mulyon Ka Patan or Jivan Kee Nayee Viyakiya : Aaj Ke Sandarbh Mein. for the year 2018-19 , International migration and trafficking: A study of the present scenario of Indian punjabis. Women's Health in India: Major Constraints and Recommendations. for the year 2019-20 and Bhartiya Sanskriti evam paryavaran chetna Emerging Paradigms in Higher Education Information Technology & Knowledge Society: Role of Libraries for the year 2020-21 with ISBN numbers, title, author, Department/ School/ Division/ Centre/ Unit/ Cell, name and year of publication. DVV has not considered ISSN No.

Response:

The desired documents of the books listed in DVV are attached below. It is further submitted that there is a mistake which is to be corrected according to proof attached:

- i. The book **Industrial Relations, B.Com 6th Sem. M.G. Uni.** is to be considered in **2017-18** instead of **2016-17** (proof given on page no. 20-24) as it was typing error in catalogue of Kalyani publishers (page no. 24). Therefore the response should be **79** (instead of 80) for the year **2016-17** and **17** (instead of 16) for the year 2017-18.
- ii. In the year of book edited by Dr. Preeti Sharda i.e. **Information Technology & Knowledge Society: Role of Libraries** (proof given on page no. 66-69) which is to be included in year **2019-20** instead of **2020-21**. Therefore, the response for the year 2019-20 would be 33 (instead of 32) and for the year 2020-21 it would be 04 (instead of 05)

DVV has not considered ISSN No.: It has been mentioned in the DVV query that it does not considered ISSN no. However, there is a conference proceeding (proof given on page nos. 79-81) which has ISSN number and it does not come under UGC list. And also ISSN no. is mentioned in the data templet as per the requirement of the criteria therefore it should be included here with in this criterion.

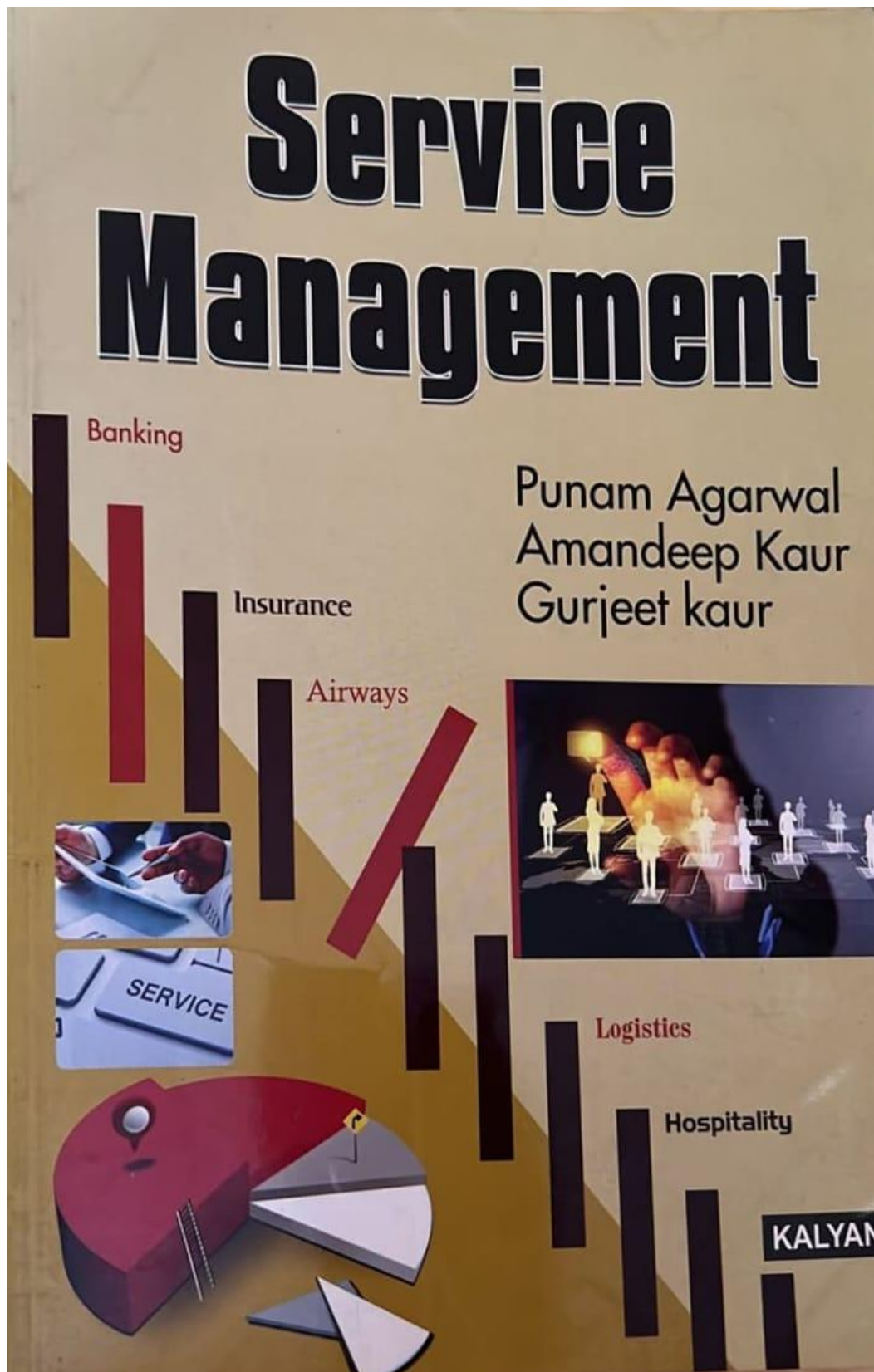
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3.3.3.1. Total number of books and chapters in edited volumes/books published and papers in national/ international conference proceedings year wise during last five years

S. No.	Name of teacher	Book/Conference Proceeding name	Book chapter/title of paper	Page No.
	2016-17			
1.	Dr. Amandeep Kaur	Service Marketing BBA 4 th sem. Banglore Univ.		4-7
2.	Dr. Amandeep Kaur	Industrial Relations and Labour Legislation BBA 5 th Sem. P.U.		8-11
3.	Dr. Amandeep Kaur	Advertising & salesmanship, BBA 6th Sem. M.G. Uni.		12-15
4.	Dr. Amandeep Kaur	Industrial Relations and Labour Laws Guahati		16-19
5.	2017-18			
6.	Dr. Amandeep Kaur	Industrial Relations, B.Com 6th Sem. M.G. Uni.		20-24
7.	Dr. Gagandeep Gyani	Clean and green energy : the chemical and environment aspects	Chemistry of plastics, packaging and recycling: concerns and remedies	25-28
8.	Dr. Gundeep Kaur	Indian Management	The Relevance of Corporate Ethics and Board Composition in Curbing Corporate Illegality	29-32
9.	Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Hindi Saint Sahitya K punarpanth	Guru Ravidass aur Saint Kabir vani mein manav milya	33-36
10.	Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Samkaleenta k arthon mein Hindi Kavita	Samkaleen kavita: naye prashno ke sath	37-40

11.	Dr. Lakhvir Singh	Yogvasisht Ka Darshnik Chintan	Manas-Shudhi: Yogavasisht ki Drishti Se (Vartman Pariprekshya Mein)	41-44
2018-19				
12.	Dr. Binu Dogra	Varatman Sahitya Ke Vividh Pariprekshya	Vartman sahitya ke filmantaran ki drishti se film hazaar chaurasi ki maa	45-50
13.	Dr. Gagandeep Gyani	Varatman Sahitya Ke Vividh Pariprekshya	Chemical drugs in Punjab : origin, cause and effects”	45-49,51
14.	Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Varatman Sahitya Ke Vividh Pariprekshya	Dalit Sahitye k sandharbh mein Saint Kabir vani ki adhunik yug mein prasangikta	45-49,52
15.	Dr. Harpreet Kaur	Jeevan, Sahitya evam kala mein Ram	Punjab ke Hindi Sahitya ke Vibhin peripekshye mein Ram ki parikalpana	54-57
16.	Dr. Meeta Kaushik	Varatman Sahitya Ke Vividh Pariprekshya	Badlley Pratimaan or Mulyon Ka Patan or Jivan Kee Nayee Viyakiya : Aaj Ke Sandarabh Mein.	45-49,53
2019-20				
17.	Ms. Amrit Kaur	Varatman Sahitya Ke Vividh Pariprekshya-II	International migration and trafficking: A study of the present scenario of Indian punjabis.	58-61
18.	Dr. Dajinder Kaur	HealthCare System In India challenges and Futuristic Path	Women's Health in India: Major Constraints and Recommendations.	62-65
19.	Dr. Preeti Sharda (Editor)	Information Technology & Knowledge Society: Role of Libraries		66-69
2020-21				
20.	Dr. Meeta Kaushik	Bhartiya Sanskriti evam paryavaran	Gandhiji ka drishtikon paryavaran	70-73

		chetna	sarankshanevam sanvdharn aaj ke sandharb	
21.	Dr. Megha Bakshi	Emerging Paradigms in Higher Education	Perception of Students Studying in Higher Education Institutes towards Ensembles Worn by their Teachers	74-78
22.	Dr. Dalip Kumar, Sumit Dhabi, Sunita Kumari (For the year 2016- 17 with ISSN no.)	Recent trends and developments in Environmental sustainability	Waste minimization by way of Biomass renewable energy resources	79-81



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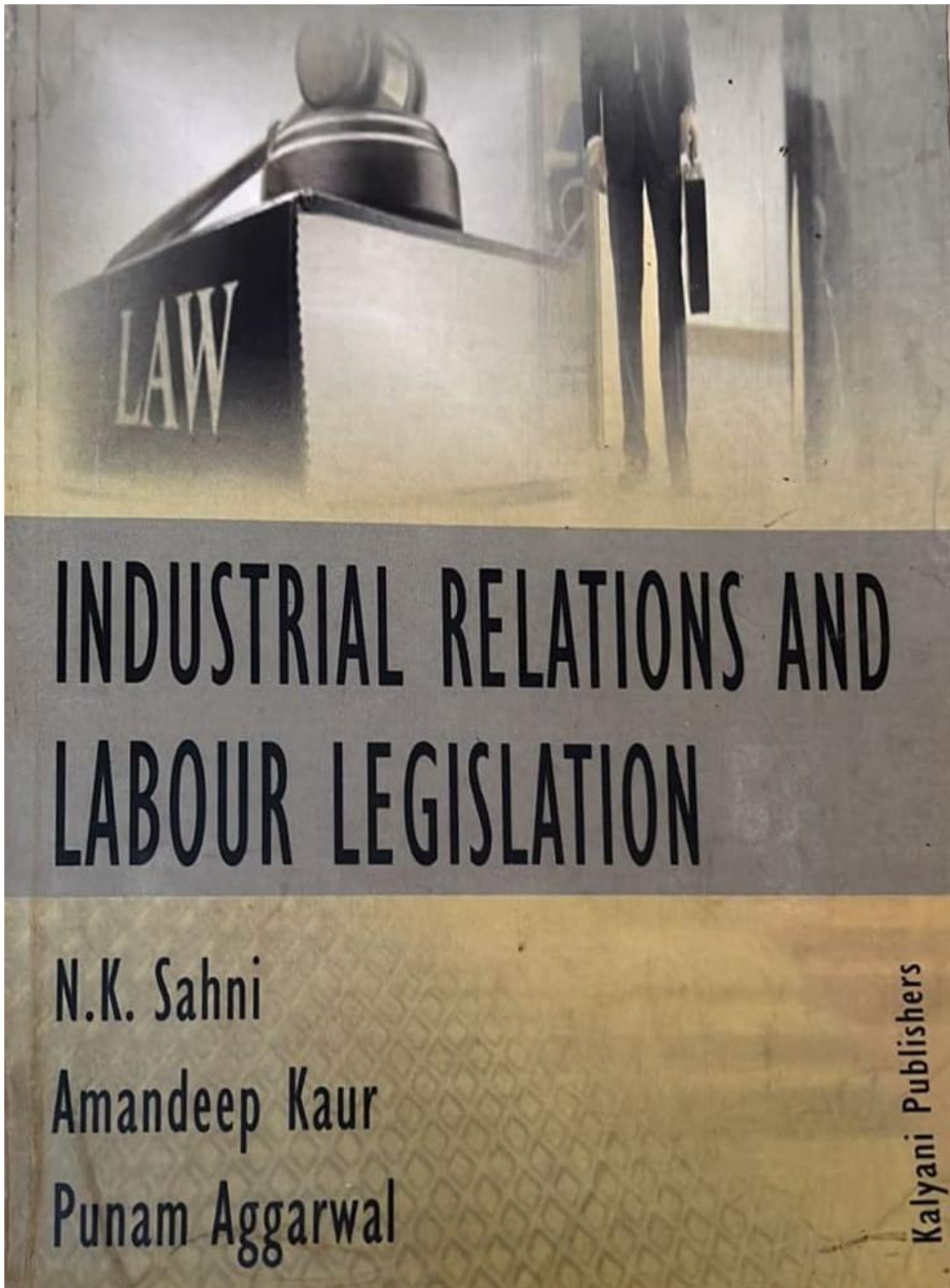
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2.	Service Characteristics and Service Classification	2.1-2.12
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1.	Marketing Mix of Services Industry	1.1-1.12
2.	Managing Demand and Capacity/Supply	2.1-2.18
3.	Service Delivery Process	3.1-3.17
4.	Customers Role in Service Delivery	4.1-4.20
5.	Improving Service Quality and Productivity	5.1-5.19
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2.	Tourism Marketing Mix	2.1-2.5
3.	Hospitality Services : Hotel Industry and Customer Care in Hospitality Industry	3.1-3.2
4.	Recent Trends in Tourism	4.1-4.1



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(As per Syllabus of B.B.A 3rd Year Panjab University)

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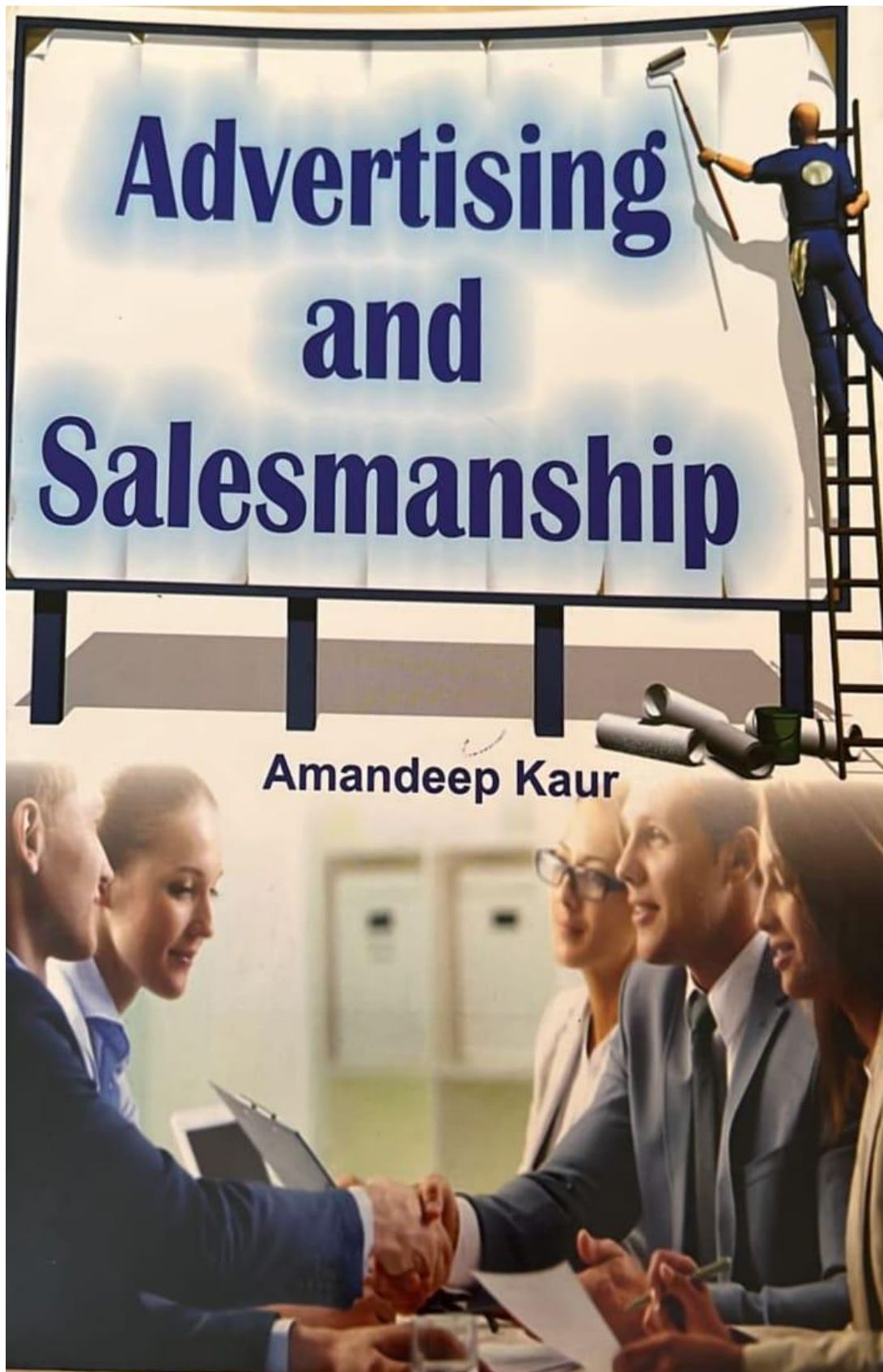
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16. Important Questions;
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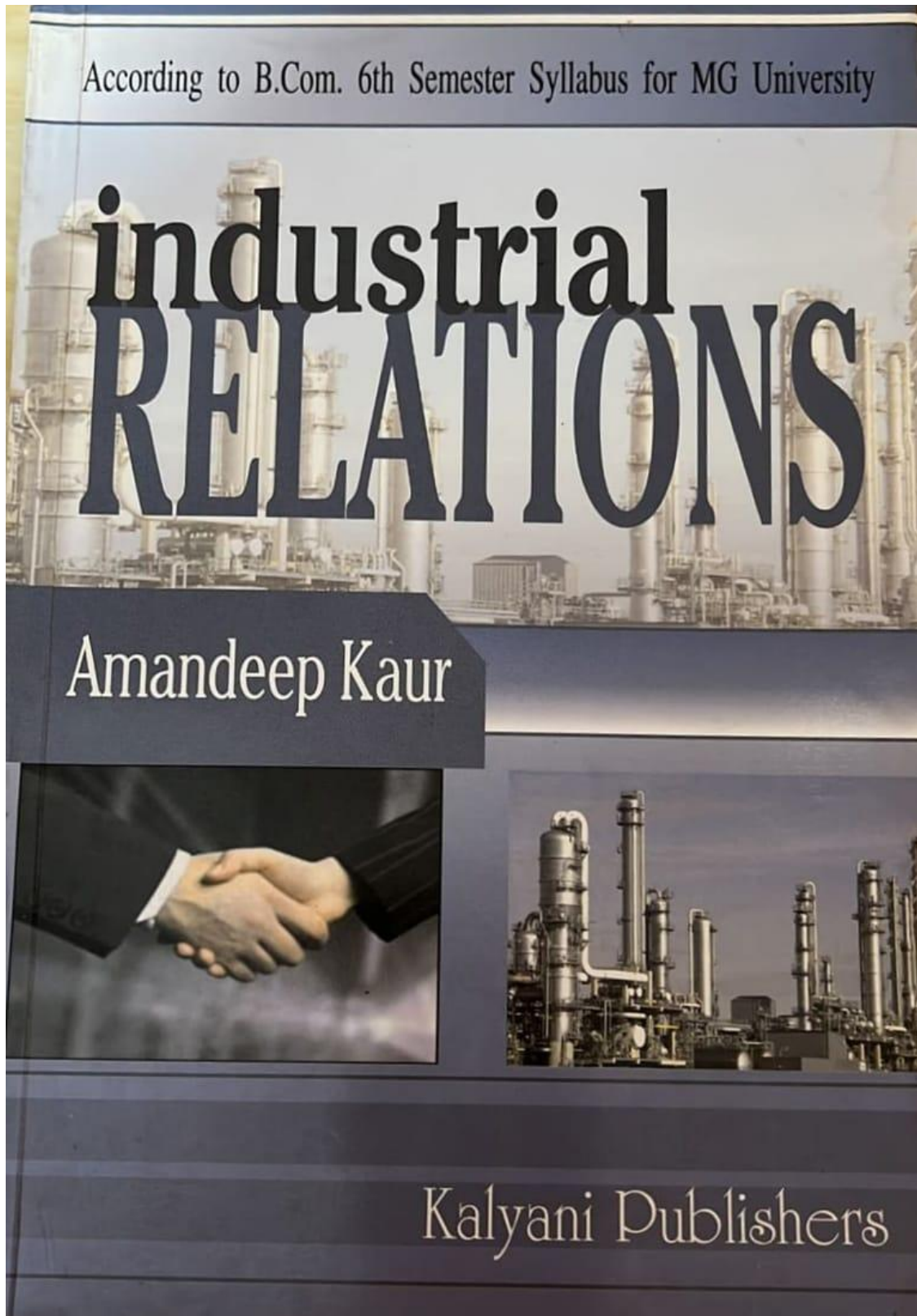
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CHEMISTRY OF PLASTICS, RECYCLING AND PACKAGING: CONCERNS AND REMEDIES

Dr. Gagandeep Gyani

Department of Chemistry,
Post Graduate Govt. College for Girls Chandigarh.

Abstract

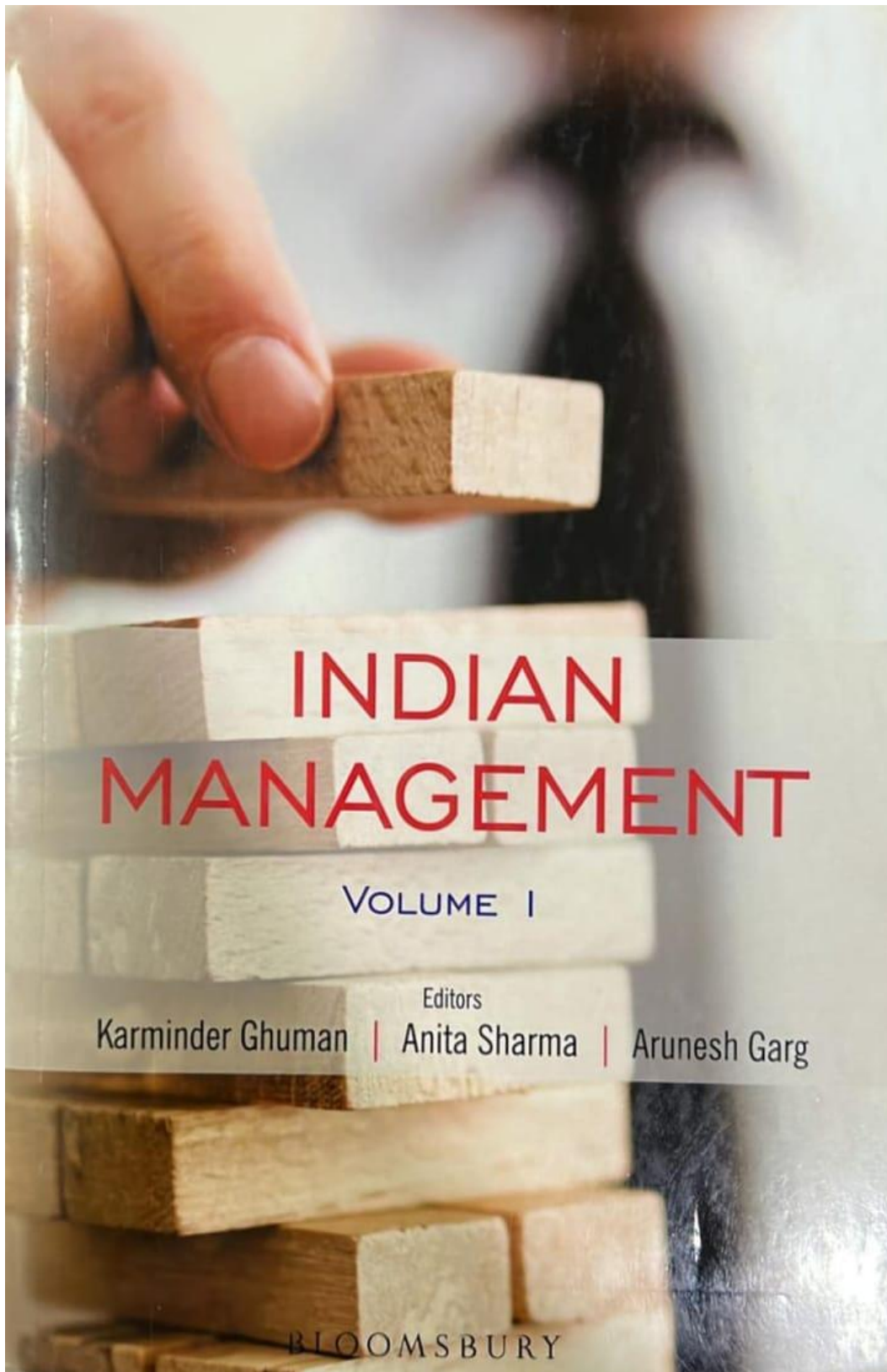
Major global problem today's is Plastic Pollution and efforts at world level are going on to minimize the pollutions level. Non-biodegradable plastic packaging materials are one of the major causes of plastic pollution in India and also in the world. The use of plastic has become so indispensable in our fast lifestyle that we have harmed the environment so badly. Plastic has happened to be an integral part of life since its invention 50 years ago. Plastic is durable and hence easy to use, but it is persistent and non-degradable and stays in environment for long time. When it is dumped in the environment it harms living being. Hence, there is a soaring necessity of producing materials that can be recycled, biodegradable packaging is one of the new trends for green living. But our masses are not aware of using eco-friendly packaging materials and their advantages (4)

Use of plastics as a packaging material is harmful to human health due to Phthalates, the major chemical compounds used in plastics (1). Human exposure to these components occurs via food intake and may be related with adverse health effects, especially a disruption of hormonal system. The threat of plastics to the marine environment has been a serious issue. Even the animals feed on plastics by mistake and hence it has entered in the food chain. The studies revealed the presence of PCBs in the tissues of marine animals due to ingested plastic particles (3). They can assimilate chemicals from plastic particles in their stomachs.

1. Use of Biodegradable Plastic

1 biodegradable plastics are made from renewable raw materials such as starch or cellulose.

2 They improve quality and performance and decrease cost, 3 biodegradable plastics are advantageous for waste management systems in order to understand large benefits to the environment.



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THE RELEVANCE OF CORPORATE ETHICS AND BOARD COMPOSITION IN CURBING CORPORATE ILLEGALITY

GUNDEEP KAUR

DAV College, Sector 10, Chandigarh

ABSTRACT

The frequency of corporate scams and subsequent financial losses has highlighted the role of the ethical code of conduct in corporations. The study intends to examine the effect of corporate ethics on the occurrence of illegal events in Indian companies. Since the board of directors is the chief agency for formulating and implementing the code of conduct, the association between select board characteristics and illegality has also been tested. For this study, the violation of regulations prescribed by the Securities Exchange Board of India (SEBI) has been considered as illegality. The research employs logistic regression to analyze the hypothesized relationships.

Findings suggest that board's independence is a significant factor that can help in decreasing unethical practices whereas, having an ethical code and women directors on the board does not contribute in decreasing the illegal corporate events. The future research on corporate ethics can involve an examination of the contents of the ethical codes that can act as an effective check on illegality.

Keywords: Code of Conduct, Ethics, Corporate Governance, Board Independence, Illegality

INTRODUCTION

Corporate ethics are the foundation stone of trust. The innumerable cases of corporate illegality, cheating and corruption have severely tarnished the image of the board of directors who hold a fiduciary relationship with the company. In fact, the concept of corporate ethics has gained much attention after the occurrence of fraudulent practices by managers in top companies of the world (e.g., WorldCom, Enron, Tyco, Parmalat, Satyam, Merrill Lynch, Xerox, Adelphia, etc.). The public in general and investors, in particular, are interested in the ethical functioning and social development by the corporate sector. Thus, to instill confidence in public, a corporate code of ethics is indispensable with a greater emphasis on corporate governance structuring (Arjoon, 2005).

Since business ethics strike the organization at every level in the hierarchy, this has called for formulation and execution of ethical codes (Fan et al., 2008; Garcia-

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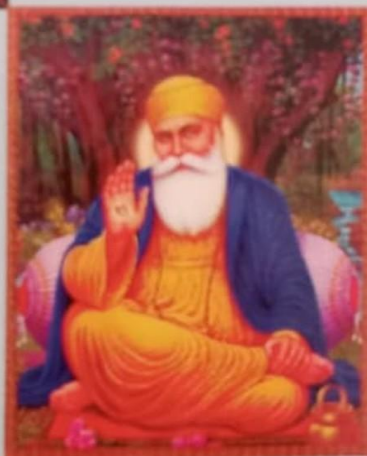
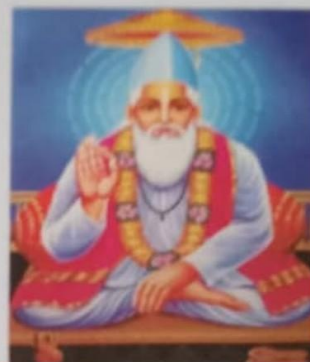
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He has conducted training workshops and FDPs on SPSS, Services Marketing, Selling Skills, Customer Complaint Management, etc.



हिंदी संत साहित्य

का पुनर्पाठ



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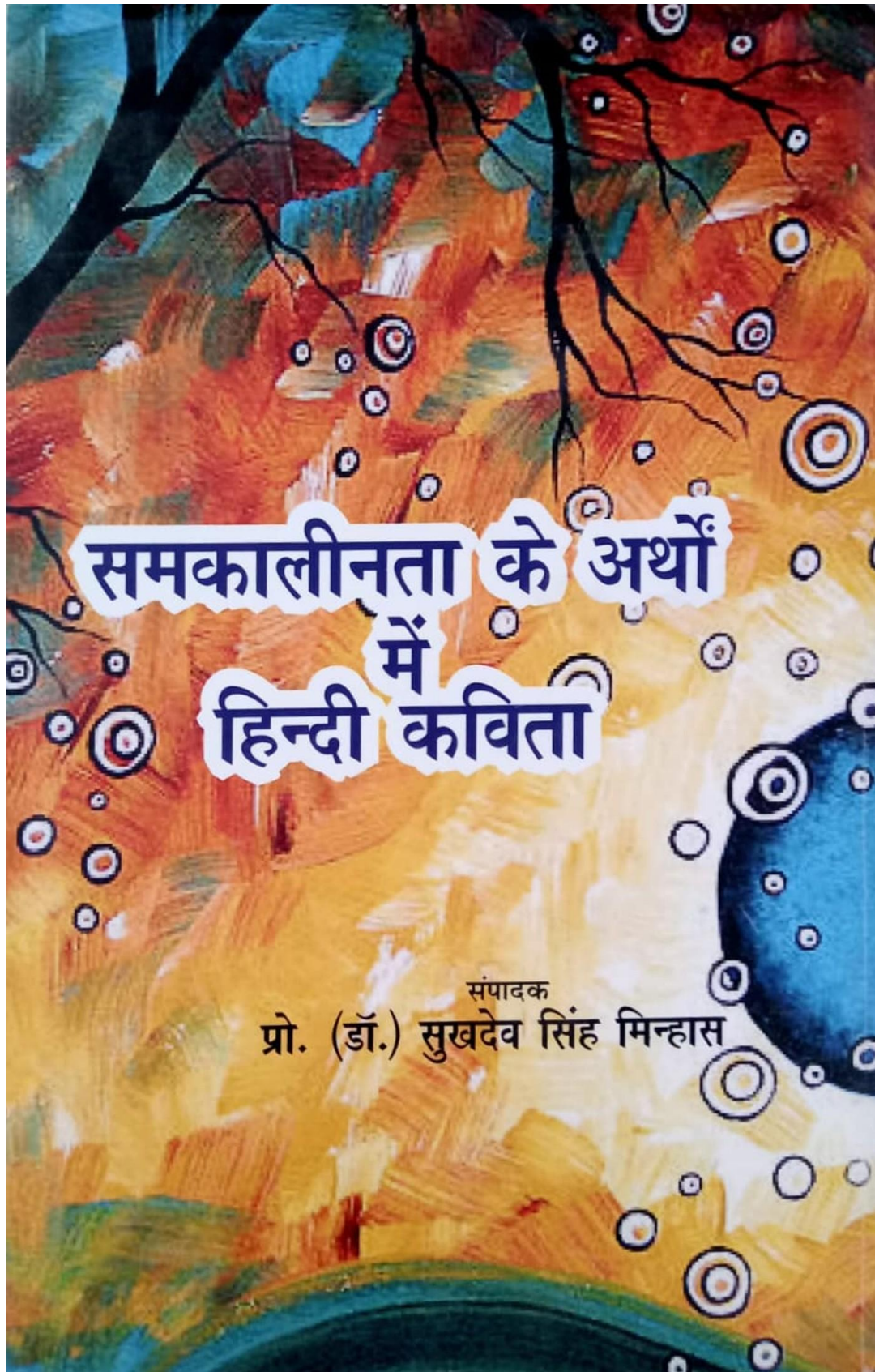
गुरु रविदास और संत कबीर वाणी में मानव मूल्य



डॉ. हरप्रीत कौर
सहायक प्रोफेसर
स्नातकोत्तर राजकीय कन्या महाविद्यालय
सैक्टर-42, चण्डीगढ़

भक्तिकाल में मुख्य रूप से दो काव्य धाराएं प्रवाहित हुईं—निर्गुण काव्यधारा और सगुण काव्यधारा। निर्गुण ब्रह्म का संबंध ज्ञान-मार्ग के साथ तथा सगुण ब्रह्म का भक्ति के साथ माना गया। निर्गुण काव्य धारा का उदय रूढ़िवादी अंधविश्वास प्रधान धार्मिक संप्रदायों की प्रतिक्रिया के रूप में हुआ था। निर्गुण काव्यधारा की सन्त काव्य परम्परा बहुत कुछ उस युग की माँग का उपयुक्त उत्तर है। इसमें ईश्वर के उस रूप को मान्यता मिली जो हिन्दू-मुसलमान दोनों को ग्राह्य हो। निर्गुण सन्तों ने परमात्मा के निराकार रूप को प्राथमिकता दी तथा बहुदेववाद, अवतारवाद और ईश्वर के साकार रूप का विरोध किया। सन्त मत का भवन 'कागद लेखी' पर आधारित न होकर 'आखिन देखी' की नींव पर आधारित हुआ। इसमें अनुभव ज्ञान को बड़ी महत्ता दी गई है। उनके निर्भीक स्वभाव ने समाज को निर्भीकता प्रदान की। सन्तों का आविर्भाव ऐसी विषम परिस्थितियों में हुआ जब अज्ञान के अन्धकार और शोषण के साम्राज्य में डूबते हुए समाज को बचाने वाला कोई नहीं था। सन्तों ने अपने अदम्य साहस, नैतिक बल और क्रान्तिकारी विचारों से मानवीय मूल्यों को प्रतिष्ठित कर मानवता का उद्धार किया।

मध्ययुग के भक्तों, संतों में गुरु रविदास और संत कबीर जी का नाम बड़े आदर से लिया जाता है। गुरु रविदास और कबीरदास दोनों ही अपने काल के महान् संत, युगद्रष्टा एवं भक्त कवि हुए हैं। यह दोनों संत महासागर हैं। जिन्होंने उत्तरी



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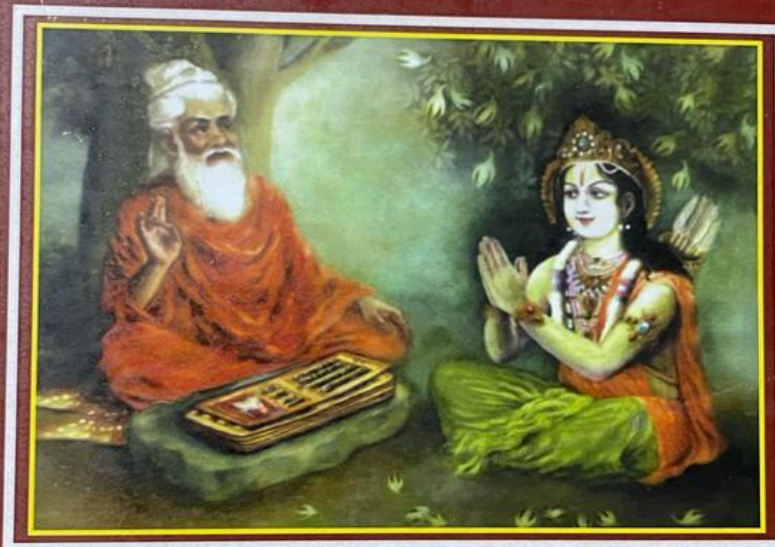


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जो हमें क्षतिग्रस्त कर रहा है उसका पुनर्निर्माण ही समकालीन कविता है। इन विषम परिस्थितियों में सामाजिक मूल्यों को बचाने में यह कविता काम कर रही है। सन् 1970 के बाद की कविता को समकालीन कविता के नाम से जाना जाता है। आरम्भ में यह एक विशेष काव्य आन्दोलन का सूचक नाम था जिसमें बिकमिंग या अपने काल विशेष में होने वाली घटनाओं के खुलासे की प्रवृत्ति निहित थी। समकालीनता एक ही समय में एक साथ होने, जीने, काम करने की द्योतक है। समकालीन कविता ऐसी कविता है जो अपने समय के साथ चलती है, होती है, जीती है। इसे आधुनिकता बोध का अगला चरण भी कहा जा सकता है। अंतर केवल इतना है कि आधुनिकता बोध के केंद्र में आधुनिक मनुष्य है और समकालीनता बोध के केंद्र में समकाल। अतः यह कहा जा सकता है कि समकालीन कविता वर्तमान समय, बदलते रिश्तों और परिवर्तित जीवन-मूल्यों का व्यवस्थित लेखा-जोखा है। समकालीन कविता अपने समय की विसंगति, विडम्बना और तनाव से जुड़े सवालों से टकराती एक विशेष रूप और गुणधर्म वाली कविता है, जिसके लिए अपने समय में सटीक होना सर्वाधिक महत्वपूर्ण है। समकालीन कविता सूक्ष्म एवं सकारात्मक दृष्टि से सम्पन्न कविता है जिसने एक और नकारात्मकता या निषेध से मुक्ति दिलाई है तो दूसरी ओर गहरी मानवीय संवेदनाओं से कविता को जाग्रत रहकर समृद्ध किया है। आज यद्यपि संवेदनाएं सूख रही हैं बाजार पनप रहा है तो इस संकट काल में भी यह कविता अपनी भूमि को, सांस्कृतिक मूल्यों, स्थानीयता, देसीपन और लोकधर्मिता, स्थितियों की गहरी पहचान, अधिक यथार्थ, ठोस और प्रामाणिक चरित्र,

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योगवासिष्ठ का दार्शनिक चिन्तन



संपादक: डॉ. इन्द्र मोहन सिंह



ਪਬਲਿਕੇਸ਼ਨ ਬ्यूरो, ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਯੂਨਿਵਰਸਿਟੀ, ਪਟਿਆਲਾ

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डॉ. शगनदीप कौर

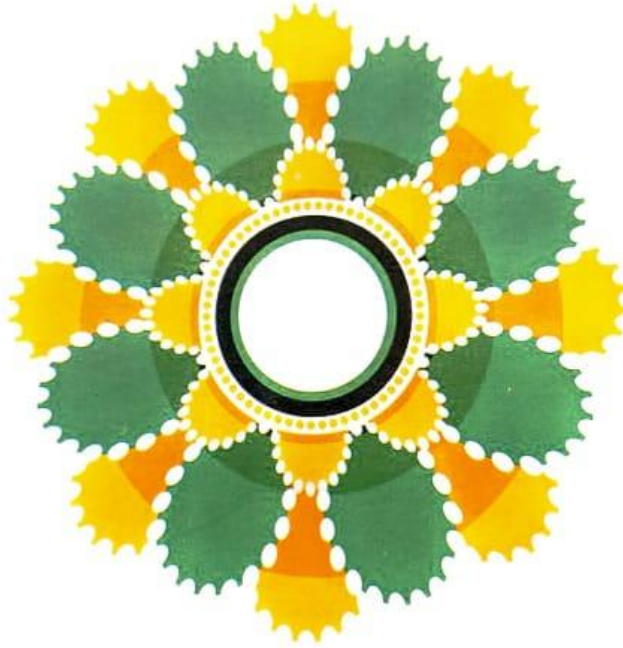
यह सत्य है कि आज मानव ने जन-जन तक ज्ञानदीप पहुंचाने के उद्देश्य से उच्चस्तरीय विद्यालय, महाविद्यालय तथा विश्वविद्यालयों का निर्माण किया है। उत्तम स्वास्थ्य प्राप्त्यर्थ पाँच सितारा होटलों के अनुकरण पर भव्य हस्पतालों का सृजन भी किया है। परन्तु फिर भी तथाकथित सुशिक्षित एवं सभ्य मनुष्य मानसिक तथा नैतिक दृष्टि से प्रायः विक्षिप्त और असभ्य ही प्रतीत होता है। यह स्थिति किसी भूखण्ड विशेष की नहीं, अपितु सम्पूर्ण विश्व का वातावरण ही मानसिक प्रदूषण से दूषित एवं विषाक्त बन चुका है। परन्तु दुःख का विषय तो यह है कि अपनी प्राचीनतम तथा समृद्धतम संस्कृति के लिए विश्वविख्यात भारतीय समाज भी आज अशान्त है। आधुनिक प्रौद्योगिकी (Technology) से लाभान्वित होकर कतिपय मूढ़मति आम लोगों के जीवन में आतंक का विष भर रहे हैं, तो कहीं वर्ग, वर्ण, धर्म, सम्प्रदाय, भाषा से सम्बद्ध तथा प्रान्तभेद, देशभेद अथवा देशद्रोह की समस्याएं सिर उठाए खड़ी हैं। अतः जनसाधारण में व्याप्त मानसिक अशान्ति पारिवारिक, सामाजिक यहां तक कि राष्ट्रीय एकता के लिए भी चुनौती बन चुकी है। वर्तमान तथाकथित सुशिक्षित समाज में इसी मानसिक अराजकता अथवा उथलपुथल के फलस्वरूप 3-4 मास की अबोध बालिकाओं तथा 90 वर्ष तक की वृद्धाओं से बलात्कार,¹ पाँचमी-छटी सदृश निम्न कक्षाओं के छात्रों के पारस्परिक हिंसक झगड़े, पारिवारिक कलह, ईर्ष्या, द्वेष से उत्पन्न तनाववश हत्याएं, आत्महत्याएं, रिश्वतखोरी इत्यादि से सम्बद्ध समाचार प्रायः प्रतिदिन समाचारपत्रों के शीर्षक बन रहे हैं।

पर इस सामाजिक अधोगति का कारण क्या है? असीम भौतिक सम्पदा एवं उन्नति के शिखर पर पहुंचने के पश्चात् भी मनुष्य असंतुष्ट अथवा अशान्त क्यों है? अकारण दूसरों के अहित में वह प्रसन्न क्यों है? पारिवारिक विघटन क्यों हो रहे हैं? नशा, रिश्वतखोरी, दहेज, लूट-मार, अपहरण, वृद्धों का तिरस्कार, भ्रूणहत्याएं, नारी अपमान, आत्महत्याएं, विमृश्रलता, पारस्परिक वंचना, अन्धविश्वास, खिन्नता (Depression), अश्रद्धा इत्यादि कुरीतियां आधुनिक समाज में निरन्तर क्यों बढ़ रही हैं? और इसके विपरीत परस्पर दुःख बांटना, सांत्वना देना, मनसा-वाचा-कर्मणा द्वारा

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Varatman Sahitya Ke Vividh Pariprekshya



मुख्य सम्पादक
प्रोफेसर राजिन्द्र पाल सिंह 'जोश'

सम्पादक
डॉ. ऋतु मनोद
डा. अमरदीप कौर
Dr. Amit Narula

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(गुरु गुरु साहित्य की सेवा राही) **पुनीत**
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वर्तमान साहित्य के फिल्मांतरण की दृष्टि से फिल्म हज़ार चौरासी की माँ

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प्रोफेसर बीनू डोगरा

साहित्य सदैव मानव जीवन का पथ-नियामक एवं पथ-प्रदर्शक रहा है। मानव के उत्तरोत्तर विकास के विविध सोपानों, उसके इतिहास, सभ्यता एवं तकनीकी विकास में साहित्य में महत्वपूर्ण योगदान दिया है। साहित्य मानव-जीवन को समझने, उसे उत्तम बनाने का निमित्त है। साहित्य की विभिन्न विधाओं और मानवीय जीवन की अन्य कलाओं का भी पारस्परिक संबंध रहा है। आधुनिक काल के महत्वपूर्ण आविष्कारों में से सिनेमा का आविष्कार दस्तावेजीकरण एवं मनोरंजन के लिए माना गया था, किंतु उत्तरोत्तर सिनेमा ने भी सामाजिक चिंतन एवं सामाजिक परिवर्तन में महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निभानी आरंभ की है। सिनेमा विभिन्न कलाओं का तकनीकी संगम है। भारतीय सिनेमा के आरंभिक काल अर्थात् सिनेमा की कहानियाँ रामायण-महाभारत और पुराणों आदि पर ही आधारित थीं। सवाक् सिनेमा से सामाजिक कहानियों का आरंभ हुआ। सिनेमा के इस काल में हम प्रेमचंद, उग्र, मंटो आदि प्रसिद्ध साहित्यकारों ने फिल्मों के लिए लेखन कार्य किया। इनमें से शीघ्र ही कई साहित्यकारों का फिल्मों से मोहभंग भी हो गया, क्योंकि सिनेमा का व्यवसायिक सफलता का दबाव कथानक को प्रभावित करता रहा है, अधिकतर साहित्यकार कथ्य में परिवर्तन करने हेतु तैयार नहीं होते। फिर भी समय-समय पर अनेक उपन्यासों एवं कहानियों पर उत्कृष्ट फिल्में बनीं। शरतचंद्र के उपन्यास देवदास पर अनेक भाषाओं में समय-समय पर अनेक फिल्में बनती रही हैं।

साहित्य और सिनेमा अन्योन्याश्रित हैं, सिनेमा फिल्मांकन से पूर्व एक प्रकार का लिखित साहित्य ही होता है तथा फिल्म भी साहित्य की

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CHEMICAL DRUGS IN PUNJAB ; ORIGIN, CAUSE AND EFFECTS

Dr. Gagandeep Gyani*

The poisoned generation of Punjab

Charas (cannabis), Ganja (Marijuana), Afceem, Heroine have become part of Punjab's lifestyle. Heroine is bought from Afghanistan at Rs 1 lakh/kg. Passing through Pakistan it is smuggled into Punjab and sold for Rs 30 lakh a kg. From Punjab it is sold to the rest of the country. Having the most unfortunate tag of being one of the highest per capita consumer of liquor, Punjab is now going through a hurricane of drugs which has claimed lives in epic proportions in the granary of India.

Village Of Widows

Maqboolpura, a village near the Golden City Amritsar is now famous as village of widows where at least one man from each house has given up to this diabolical monster. Amritsar and Tarn taran districts are the worst affected. Many more villages await the same fate in the land of saints where liquor shops outnumber public schools(1).

The Sixth River

The land of five rivers-Panj (5) & Aab(water)- now has one more river on its land but that's nothing to be cheerful for. This sixth overflowing river is of Drugs is flooding the generation. And it has left no one untouched- college & school children, kabaddi players, police personal, national boxers, politicians. Some as victims and some as smugglers. Recently Amritsar witnessed opening of country's first all women drug de addiction center.

75% of Punjabi youth is drug addict as per govt.'s

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280

दलित साहित्य के संदर्भ में संत कबीर वाणी की आधुनिक युग में प्रासंगिकता



डॉ. हरप्रीत कौर

‘दलित’ शब्द का अर्थ—

प्राचीन वर्ण व्यवस्था के आधार पर समाज को चार वर्गों में विभाजित किया गया—ब्राह्मण, क्षत्रिय, वैश्य और शूद्र। ऋग्वेद के मुक्त सूक्त के एक मंत्र के अनुसार—

‘ब्राह्मणोऽस्य मुखमासीद् बाहूराजन्यः कृतः

ऊरु तदस्थ्य यद्वैश्यः पदभ्यां शूद्रोऽजायत॥’

विराट्-रूप परमात्मा के मुख से ब्राह्मण, बाहुओं से क्षत्रिय, ऊरुओं से वैश्य और पैरों से शूद्र उत्पन्न हुए। अंतिम वर्ग के सदस्यों पर अनेक प्रकार की सामाजिक, आर्थिक निर्योग्यताएं इतनी बढ़ती गईं तथा दिन प्रतिदिन कठोर होती गईं कि शूद्रों ने अछूत एवं अछूत के बाद हरिजन का रूप धारण कर लिया तथा कल के हरिजन को आज दलित का नाम दे दिया गया। इस प्रकार हिन्दू समाज के सबसे निम्नतम वर्ग को दलित की संज्ञा दी गई। भारतीय समाज में जिसे अस्पृश्य माना गया वह व्यक्ति ही दलित है। इस प्रकार दलित से अभिप्राय है—जिसका दलन और यमन हुआ है, दबाया गया है, उत्पीड़ित, शोषित, सताया हुआ, गिराया हुआ, उपेक्षित, घृणित, मसला हुआ, कुचला हुआ, विनिष्ट, हतोत्साहित, वंचित आदि

भक्तिकाल की निर्गुणवादी धारा की संत शारदा के सौम्य, शान्त सन्त गुरु रविदास ने ‘शूद्र’ शब्द की व्याख्या अति सुन्दर ढंग से की है। जो व्यक्ति बहुत ही पवित्र जीवन व्यतीत करने वाला है, उसी को शूद्र अर्थात् शुद्ध जानना चाहिए। जिनके कर्म भी बुरे हैं और जीवन भी अशुद्ध और अपवित्र है उन्हें ‘शूद्र’ नहीं मानना चाहिए।

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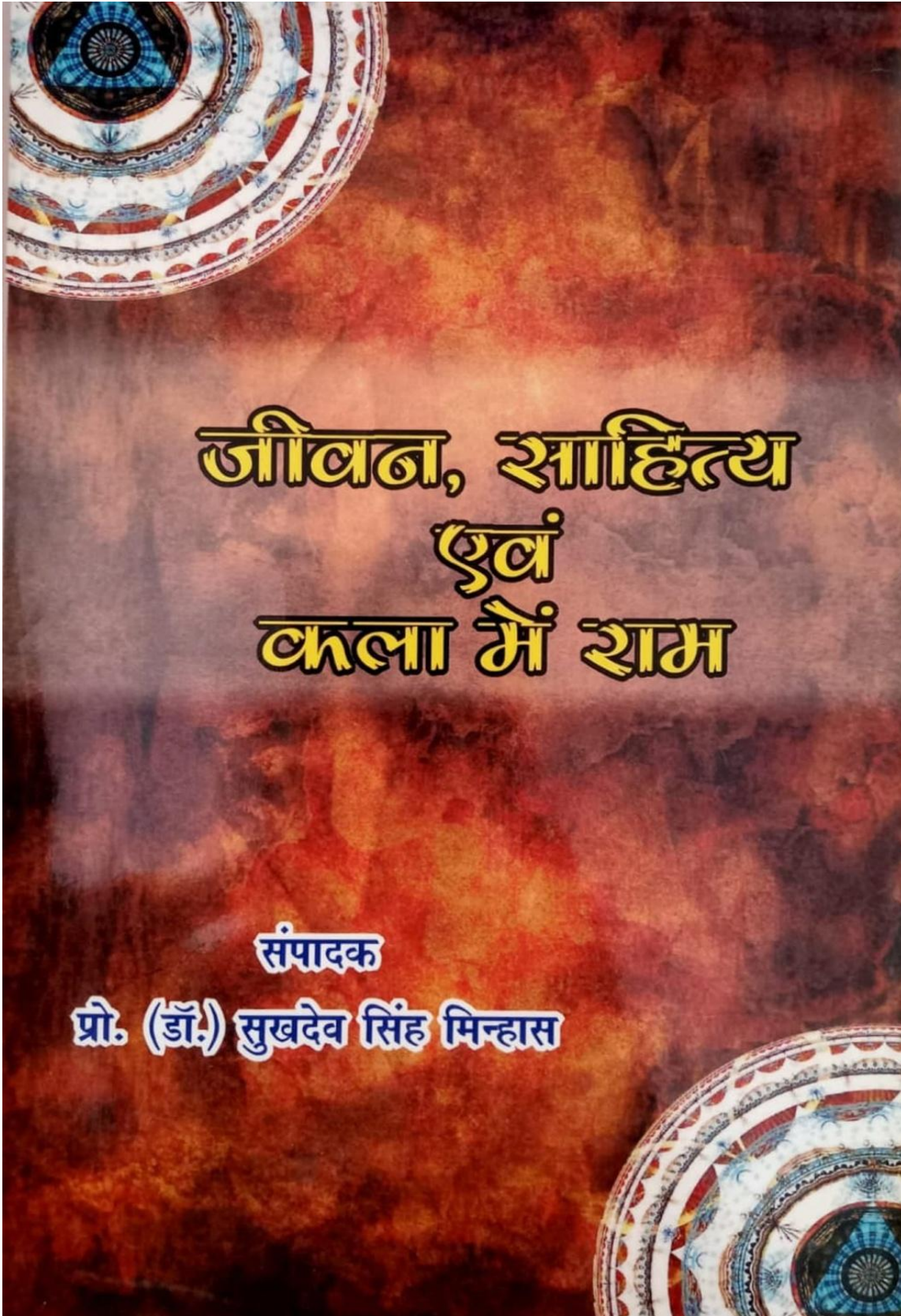
बदलते प्रतिमान, मूल्यों का पतन और जीवन की नयी व्याख्या

डॉ. मीता कौशिक*

समय परिवर्तनशील है। समय के साथ प्रतिमानों में परिवर्तन आना भी आवश्यक है। आधुनिक मनुष्य प्राचीन प्रतिमानों से जुड़ना नहीं चाहता है। परंपरागत मान्यताएँ उसे अपनी उन्नति के रास्ते में बाधक लगती हैं। हर युग का रचनाकार पुराने जड़-मूल्यों को अस्वीकार और नई श्रेष्ठ मूल्यवान उपलब्धियों के लिए संघर्ष करता आया है, व्यक्ति पुरातन प्रतिमानों को प्रश्रय देते हुए भीतर से खोखला हो गया है किंतु नवीनता को ग्रहण करने से भी सकुचाता है। प्राचीन और नवीन के द्वन्द्व में व्यक्ति निर्णय-अनिर्णय की स्थिति से गुजर रहा है। "प्रतिमान" शब्द मूल्य का समानार्थी है। जिसका अभिप्राय मानदण्ड, माप, मानक, प्रमाण है। निकष, आदर्श, मध्यमान, नियम, नमूना, कसौटी आदि हैं।¹

परिवर्तन समाज का शाश्वत नियम है। परिवर्तन से समाज में गत्यात्मकता बनी रहती है। समय परिवर्तन के साथ प्रतिमानों में परिवर्तन आना एक ऐतिहासिक सत्य है क्योंकि काल परिवर्तन के साथ मानवीय इच्छाएँ, मानव की प्रकृति का संदर्भ बदलता है। समय और स्थितियाँ परिवर्तनशील होती हैं इसके साथ ही मानव जीवन की मान्यताएँ अपेक्षाएँ, आस्थाएँ भी परिवर्तित होती रहती हैं। आज का व्यक्ति वर्तमान समाज में परिवर्तन चाहता है। उसकी दृष्टि से पारम्परिक रीति-रिवाज, मान्यताएँ आदि सभी निरर्थक हैं। वर्तमान समय में प्रतिमानों में परिवर्तन युगों या पीढ़ियों के बाद ही लक्षित किए जा सकते थे लेकिन अब परिवर्तन की गति इतनी तीव्र रही है कि एक पीढ़ी दूसरी पीढ़ी से अपने को अलग मानती है। पाश्चात्य चिन्तन की भौतिकवादी दृष्टि ने जनमानस को प्रभावित किया है। प्राचीन मान्यताओं का विरोध, पुरातन का त्याग और नवीन का ग्रहण यथार्थवादी दृष्टि इन सारी स्थितियों ने व्यक्ति की

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प्रो. राजिन्द्र पाल सिंह जोश, गगनदीप कौर

पंजाब के हिन्दी साहित्य के विभिन्न परिप्रेक्ष्य में राम की परिकल्पना



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पंजाब में पन्द्रहवीं शताब्दी से लेकर उन्नीसवीं शताब्दी तक प्रचुर मात्रा में हिन्दी साहित्य रचा गया। मध्यकाल में यहाँ अधिकतर ब्रजभाषा और गुरुमुखी लिपि में साहित्य रचा गया। बहुत सारे काव्य ग्रंथों का अनुवाद हुआ तथा लिप्यन्तरित भी किया गया। हिन्दी भक्ति साहित्य के अन्तर्गत रामकाव्य की परम्परा पंजाब प्रान्त में गुरुमुखी लिपि में भी उपलब्ध है। राम के चरित्र का यशोगान एवं अनुकरण करने का मूल उद्देश्य यह रहा है कि राम लोकमंगलकारी रूप में हमारे सामने आते हैं। वह आदर्श जीवन के उदाहरण हैं जो नीति-विवेक, जीवन-मूल्यों तथा स्वस्थ परम्पराओं का प्रचार-प्रसार करते हैं। पंजाब के कवियों ने जब भी राम के चरित्र की बात की, जब भी उनके चरित्र को एक साधारण मनुष्य की तरह देखा तो कवियों की कलम ने अपने आप काव्य रचना कर डाली। इसीलिए शायद मेथिलीशरण गुप्त जी की यह पंक्ति को सदैव याद किया जाता है—

राम तुम्हारा चरित्र स्वयं ही काव्य है,

कोई कवि बन जाए सहज सम्भाव्य है।

राम के जीवन को जब भी देखा जाता है तो उसमें एक साधारण मनुष्य के जीवन की झलक देखने को मिलती है। राम दशरथ के ज्येष्ठ पुत्र हैं, परन्तु स्वभाव

228 जीवन, साहित्य एवं कला में राम

वर्तमान साहित्य के विविध परिप्रेक्ष्य-II

ਵਰਤਮਾਨ ਸਾਹਿਤ
ਦੇ ਵਿਭਿੰਨ ਪਰਿਪੇਖ-II

Varatman Sahitya
Ke Vividh Pariprekshya -II

मुख्य सम्पादक
प्रोफेसर राजिन्द्र पाल सिंह 'जोश'

सम्पादक
डॉ. ऋतु मनोद
डा. अमरदीप नरुला
Dr. Amit Narula

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वर्तमान साहित्य के विविध परिप्रेक्ष्य-II

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INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND TRAFFICKING: A STUDY OF THE PRESENT SCENARIO OF INDIAN PUNJABIS

Amrit Kaur
Dr. Dajinder Kaur

Abstract

Human trafficking and migration has spread across the globe. However magnitude of the problem varies from place to place. Some countries are more vulnerable to the said crimes as compared to the others. In India, Punjab is considered as a prosperous state, yet the Punjabis have zeal to migrate for green pastures. The Punjabis are the victims of flourishing illegal trans-border business of trafficking in human beings. Thus the focus of the present study was the exploration of realities of human trafficking and migration of the Indian Punjab to the rich countries primarily, Europe and North America, Canada. The study also explains the methods of recruitment and transportation adopted by the traffickers and migration for the trafficking of Punjabis for the green pastures and also traces the personal background of the victims. Proper care was taken to collect information with the application of both primary and secondary sources. 50 respondents have been taken as a sample size "Snowball sampling technique" was used for collection of data.

Keywords: Human trafficking, Migration, Punjabis, vulnerable, women, Men, exploitation, Power

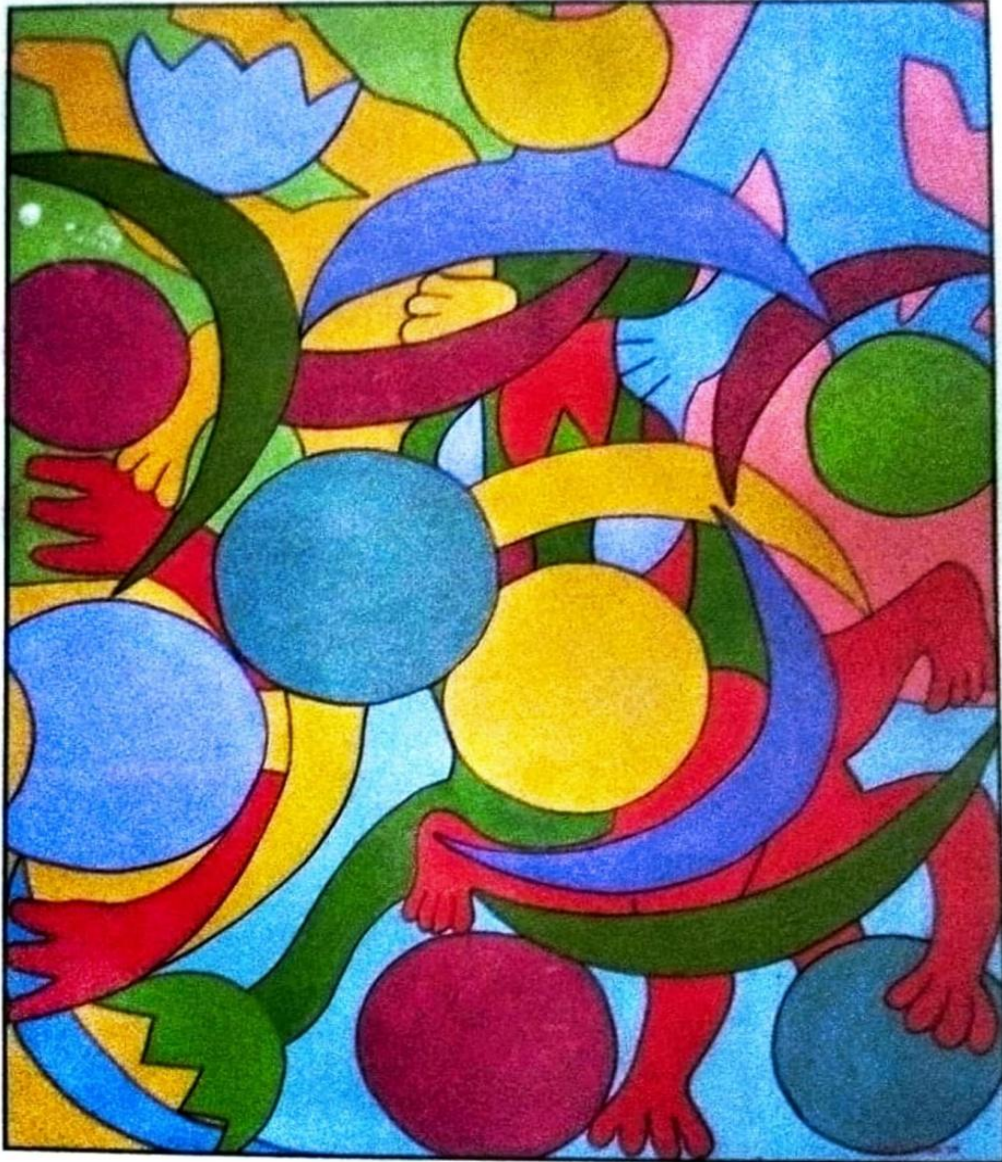
INTRODUCTION

The problem of human migration and trafficking is not a new phenomenon. It is one of the worst forms of exploitation on the globe, in which women, children and men were migrated and

* Assistant professor, P G C C-42, Chandigarh

Healthcare Systems in India

Challenges and Futuristic Path



Dr. Rashmi Kohli
Dr. Gagandeep Gyani

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**HEALTHCARE SYSTEMS IN INDIA:
CHALLENGES AND FUTURISTIC PATH**

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WOMEN'S HEALTH IN INDIA: MAJOR CONSTRAINTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Dr. Dajinder Kaur*

Abstract

It is reported that expectancy of life at birth of both men and women is same in India. But there are problems in women health because of which we cannot see life expectancy having female advantage. It means that there are systematic problems found with women's health. High mortality rates were observed in childhood and in reproductive years. There is direct connection between women health and status in society. The present paper focuses on major constraints in way of healthy women and also recommends various suggestions to improve their health. Multiple indicators are used to examine women health in India, which vary by geographical condition and culture, social status and economic conditions. To attain sufficient improvement in the women's health various aspects of wellbeing need to be studied. Health is a significant factor which leads to complete wellness.

Constraints and challenges in health care system in India

Despite taking up all the measures by the government the situation where deaths in women due to disabilities are still on rise such as cancer, mental illness, suicide and respiratory diseases etc.

- So various Funding organizations are required to design the life-course agenda for women's health as she also contributes to economic growth.
- Women neglect their own needs and provide the wide range of services worldwide, both in the formal and informal

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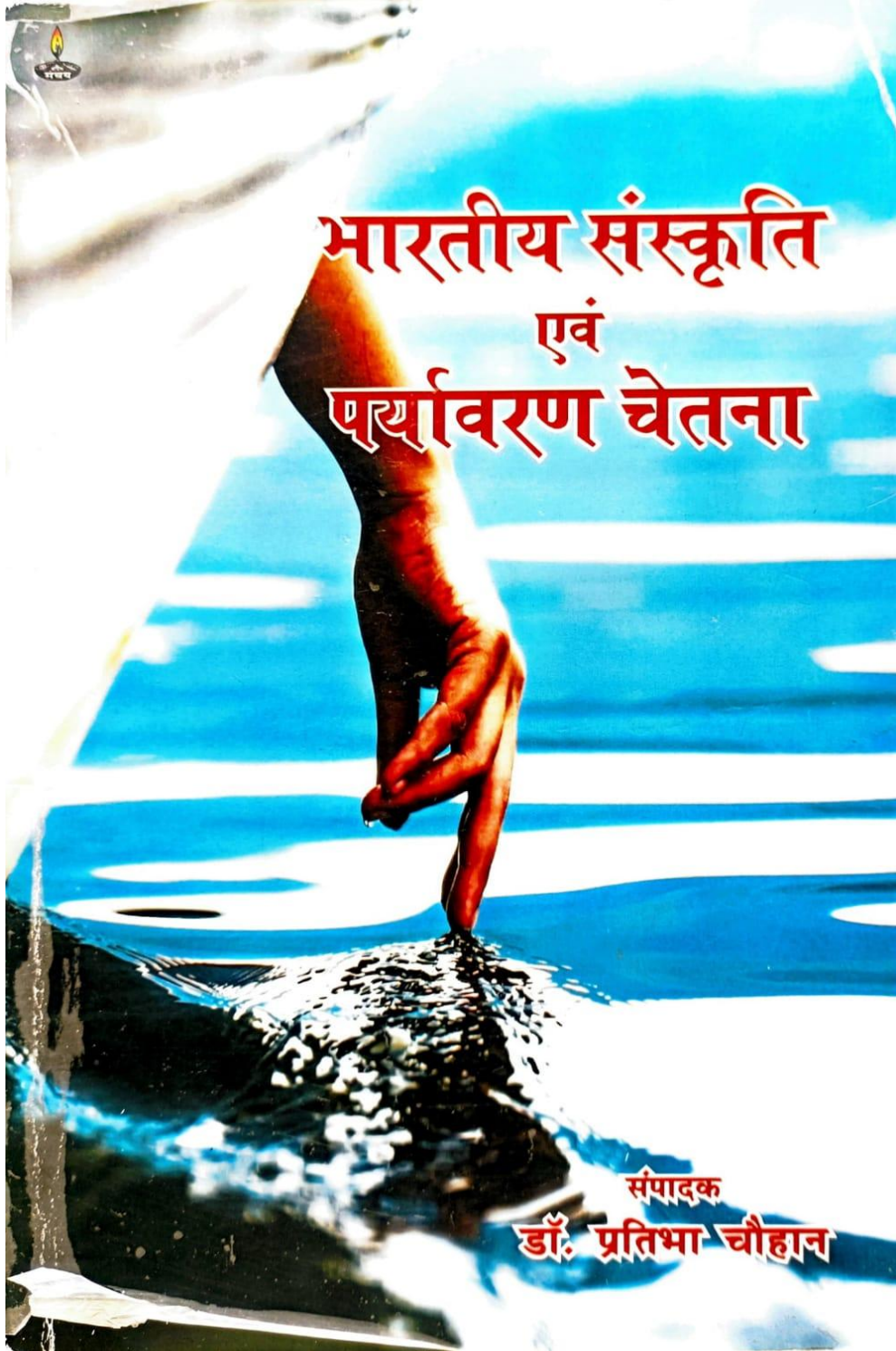
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गाँधी जी के विचार ऐसे जीवन मूल्यों को इंगित करते हैं जो मानवमुखी कहे जा सकते हैं। ऐसी व्यवस्था और प्रौद्योगिकी जो मानव प्रकृति या सामान्य जीवन प्रकृति से भिन्न न हो- यदि अपनाई जाती है तो उसमें वह उबाऊपन व नैराश्य निश्चय ही नहीं रहेगा, जिससे आज हम बुरी तरह से ग्रस्त हैं। इस परिप्रेक्ष्य में गाँधी के विचार हमें उपयुक्त और सही साबित होते दिखाई देते हैं क्योंकि आज जो ताना-बाना हमारे चारों ओर खड़ा है वह गाँधी के सुझाए ताने-बाने से सर्वथा विपरीत या प्रतिकूल दिशा वाला है। अतः सही दिशा की पहचान हमारे लिए स्वतः ही सरल हो जाती है

अब यह सवाल बिना सोचे टाला नहीं जा सकता कि हमारी जीवन पद्धति क्या होनी चाहिए। हमे उन बुनियादी सत्तों की ओर लौटना होगा जो भौतिक संसाधनों और वस्तुओं के विकास की दौड़ में तिरोहित हो गए हैं तथाकथित आधुनिक सभ्यता की केंचुल को अब फाड़ना होगा। सही सभ्यता क्या है? इसे समझना और ठीक से समझकर आत्मसात करना होगा। गाँधी जी ने अपनी पुस्तक 'हिंद स्वराज' में सही सभ्यता पर प्रकाश डालते हुए कहा है— “सभ्यता वह आचरण है जिससे आदमी अपना फर्ज अदा करने की कृत्वत सीखता है। फर्ज अदा करने के मानी है नीति का पालन करना। नीति का मतलब मन और इन्द्रियों को बश में रखना है। ऐसा करते हुए ही हम अपने आपको पहचानते हैं और यही सभ्यता है।”

आज हम देख रहे हैं कि विकास का जो पहिया इस समय जिस द्रुत गति से चल रहा है वह जीवन देने के लिए नहीं, गर्दन उड़ा देने के लिए ही जैसे चल रहा हो। यह विकास वरदान है या अभिशाप, इस बात को चिंतनशील समाज पूरी तरह समझ चुका है। जो जाल विज्ञान और प्रौद्योगिकी के सहारे बुना जा चुका है

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Perception of Students Studying in Higher Education Institutes towards Ensembles Worn by their Teachers

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Abstract

The purpose of the study was to determine the influence of the ensemble of the teachers on the perception of students based on the educational qualification of their parents. A 25 item structured questionnaire was established for the study and data was collected from 360 college students of four Girls Colleges of Chandigarh. Descriptive statistics and ANOVA were used for analyzing the data. The study revealed that the educational qualification of the father of the student has a significant impact on their perception based on the ensemble of the teachers although the qualification of the mothers showed no influence on students' perception.

Keywords: Teacher's Ensemble, Higher Education, Student's Perception, Parental Education

Introduction

Every costume tells a different story. Intentionally or unintentionally, one's ensemble communicates lot more than it is expected to. Clothing is a nonverbal tool, an expression of who we are. Dress codes symbolize cultural values regarding sexual identity, differentiating authority, role and status. (Morris, 1996). Thus clothes have evolved from being a basic necessity to a social identification as it influences one's perception about how they perceive themselves or how they want to be perceived and to express their personalities and social status.

Teaching professionals today are expected to engage students and motivate them to take an active role in their own learning thereby leaving the academic institutions feel pressured to ensure that their teacher imparts what students expect. Teachers play a very vital role in student's life. A teacher is someone whom students look up to and get influenced by (Bakshi, 2019). Teachers help in shaping the cultural and behavioral norms for students, of which professional dress is one. Thus the significance of this study lies in the fact that this research will throw light on influence of the ensemble of the teachers on perception of students based on educational qualification of their parents.

Objectives of the Study:

1. To determine the influence of teacher's ensemble on the perception of students based on their father's educational qualification
2. To determine the influence of teacher's ensemble on the perception of students based on their mother's educational qualification



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Waste Minimization by Way of Biomass Renewable Energy Resources

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Abstract - The importance of energy for a nation's development cannot be over emphasized. This is because energy is the corner stone of economic and social development. As a result of the growing worldwide concern regarding environmental impacts, particularly climate change from the use of fossil fuels, the volatile fossil fuel market and the need for an independent energy supply to sustain economic development, there is currently a great deal of interest in renewable energy in general and biomass energy in particular. Biomass is one of the most common and easily accessible renewable energy resources and represents a great opportunity as a feedstock for bioenergy. Globally, 140 billion metric tons of biomass is generated every year from agriculture. This volume of biomass can be converted to an enormous amount of energy and raw materials equivalent to approximately 50 billion tons of oil. Biomass fuel that has gained national attention with rising fossil fuel prices. Biomass leaf pellets are one kind of fuels that contains as high calorific value as traditional fuels. Besides, as biomass pellets can be made from low cost material, there is a great demand in the market. The leaf pellets will burn fully, evenly and after burning with little smoke and ash. The various dimensions of biomass as source of energy and minimization of waste will be highlighted.

Keywords - Biomass, Waste, Renewable Energy, Pellet Biofuel

I. INTRODUCTION

The use of biomass as an energy source has been of great interest to members of the agricultural community in recent years because of its potential as a carbon and domestically producible type of fuel. Biomass can be grown in a variety of forms, such as fast growing trees, perennial grasses, and agricultural crop residues, fallen autumn waste leaves etc. Leaves a form of biomass is chemically composed mostly of hemicellulose, cellulose and lignin. On a dry-weight basis, all leafy cell walls consist mainly of sugar-based polymers (carbohydrates, 65–75 %) that are combined with lignin (18–35%). Pellets are among the fine fire fuels that can be easily produced from biomass such as leaves (Rowell M. R., 2005). The importance of energy for a nation's development cannot be over emphasized. This is because; energy is the corner stone of economic and social development (El-Saeidy *et al.*, 2004). Biomass is one of the most common and easily accessible renewable energy resources and represents a great

opportunity as a feedstock for bioenergy (Phonphuak, N, Thiansem S *et al.*, 2012). Biomass pellets are generally a superior fuel when compared to their raw feedstock. Not only are the pellets more energy dense, they are also easier to handle and use in automated feed systems. These advantages, when combined with the sustainable and ecologically sound properties of the fuel, make it very attractive for use.

Biomass in compact form results into a uniform solid densified fuel called briquettes or pellets. The pelleting of biomass improves its handling characteristics, increase the volumetric Calorific value reduces transportation costs and makes it available for a variety of application. It has higher density and energy content and less moist compared to its raw materials. Sometimes pelleting of biomass can be done using various techniques, either with or without binder addition

(A.B.Nasrin, A.N.Ma, Y.M.Choo, S.Mohamad *et al.*, 2008).

The pellets made from biomass can be used for domestic purposes (cooking, heating, barbequing) and industrial purposes (agro-industries, food processing) in both rural and urban areas. The end use of pellets is mainly for replacing coal substitution in industrial process heat applications (steam generation, melting metals, space heating, brick kilns, tea curing, etc.) and power generation through gasification of biomass pellets. Being derived from renewable resources, the pellets has superior qualities as well as environmental benefits in comparison with coal and other fuels (Maninder, Rupinderjit Singh Kathuria, Sonia Grover *et al.*, 2012). This study was aimed at identifying conditions that allow the production of quality pellets from such a small scale machine. This work will benefit in setting guidelines for the effective operation of a small scale pellet mill and will allow being confident of results when producing pellets in a value added operation.

II. MATERIALS AND METHODS

The general manufacturing process of these leafy pellets is in a way the raw material, which is of different sizes, arrives at a reception area, where it is weighed and its moisture measured. In a first stage, the size of the material is reduced to 20-40 mm with a hammer splitter. Since the raw material has different levels of moisture, it is necessary to dry it until its moisture is lower than 15%. The reduction in moisture content is achieved by a rotary drier. The generation of hot air for the