



**RIGHTS**

**AND**

**DUTIES**

## RIGHTS AND DUTIES : DEFINITIONS

- **Acc. To Laski : The state is known by the rights it maintains.**
- **Acc. To Bosanquet : A right is a claim recongnised by the society and enforced by the state.**
- **Acc. To Laski : Rights are those conditions of social life without which no man can seek to be himself at his best.**

# Nature & Characteristics of Rights

- **Rights are possible only in the Society**
- **Rights are claims of the Individual**
- **Rights are recognised and enforced by the State.**
- **Rights are recognised by the Society**
- **Rights are not Absolute**

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- **Rights are equal for All**
- **Rights are bound with Duties**
- **Rights keep on changing with Time**
- **Rights can be used for social Good**
- **Rights are moral and Reasonable**

# Classification or Kinds of Rights

- **Natural Rights**
- **Moral Rights**
- **Fundamental Rights**
- **Legal Rights : Civil Rights, Economic Rights, Political Rights**

# Civil Rights

- **Right to Life**
- **Right to Family**
- **Right to Personal Freedom**
- **Right to Education**
- **Right to Religious Freedom**
- **Right to Equality**
- **Right to Freedom of Movement**

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- **Right to Freedom of Thought and Expression**
- **Right to Press**
- **Right to Secure Justice**
- **Right to form Associations**
- **Right to Contract**
- **Right to freedom in Domestic Matters**
- **Right to Social Security**

# Economic Rights

- **Right to Work**
- **Right to get Adequate Wages**
- **Right to Property**
- **Right to Leisure**
- **Right to Economic Security**
- **Right to Fixed hours of Work**



# Political Rights

- **Right to Vote**
- **Right to contest Election**
- **Right to hold Public Office**
- **Right to form Political Parties and Associations Etc.**

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- **Right to Petition**
- **Right to Criticise the Government**
- **Right to Protection In Abroad**
- **Right to Information**

# DUTIES

- **Acc.To Dr. Zakir Hussain :“Duty is not dumb obedience, it is an active desire to fulfil obligations & responsibilities.”**
- **Acc.To Epictetus :“The duty of citizen is to consider his own interest as nothing distinct from that of others.”**

# Classifications of Duties

- **MORAL DUTIES**

- **LEGAL DUTIES**

# Relationship Between Rights and Duties

- **Rights and duties go together**
- **My Right is other's duty**
- **My Rights is my Duty also**
- **Rights to be used for Social Good**
- **Duties towards the State**
- **Rights without Duties are more power**



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